



The Changing Media Landscape



Nearly 40 million Americans rely on the internet as their *primary source* of news about science.

- <u>Television</u> is first (41%) as a science news source.
- <u>The internet</u> is now second (20%)
- Newspapers and magazines are third (14%)
- In homes with broadband, 44% of young adults get their science news from the internet.

Science in the national media

- Pure coverage of science has <u>all but disappeared</u> in the national media.
- U.S. News & World Report, the Wall Street Journal, CNN and USA Today no longer have science sections.
- The major broadcast networks now cover science under a <u>space</u>, <u>health or technology umbrella</u>.

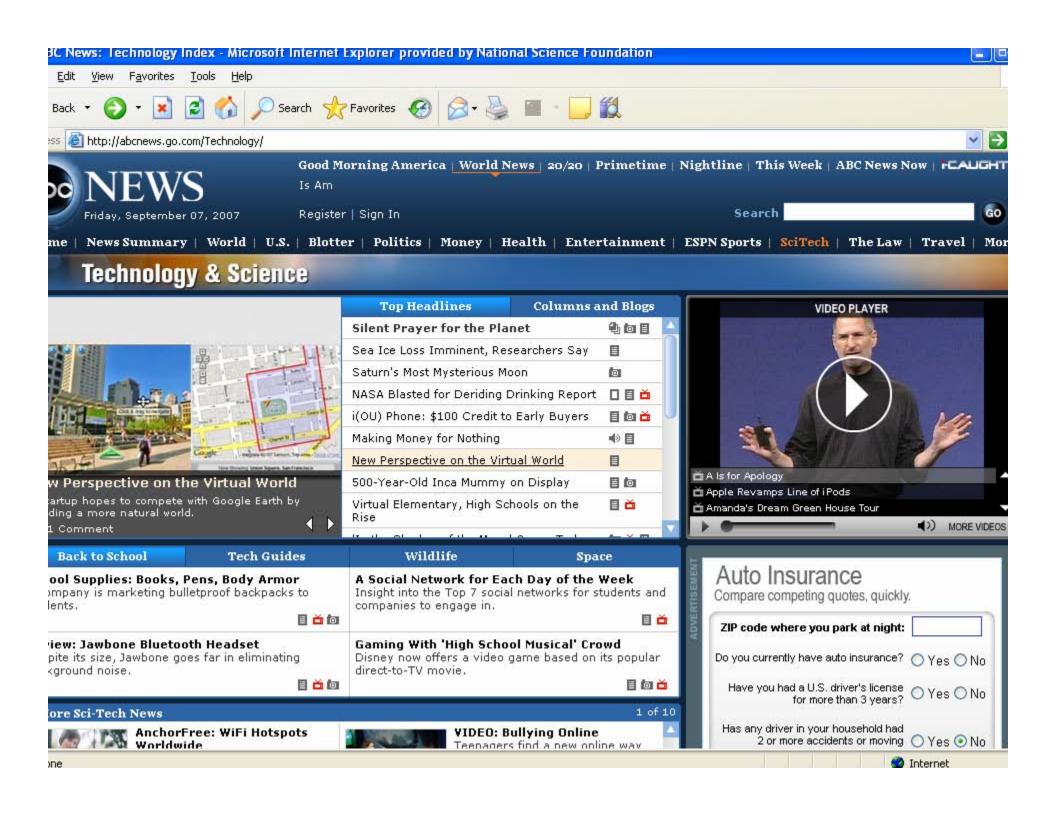
Science as *Technology*

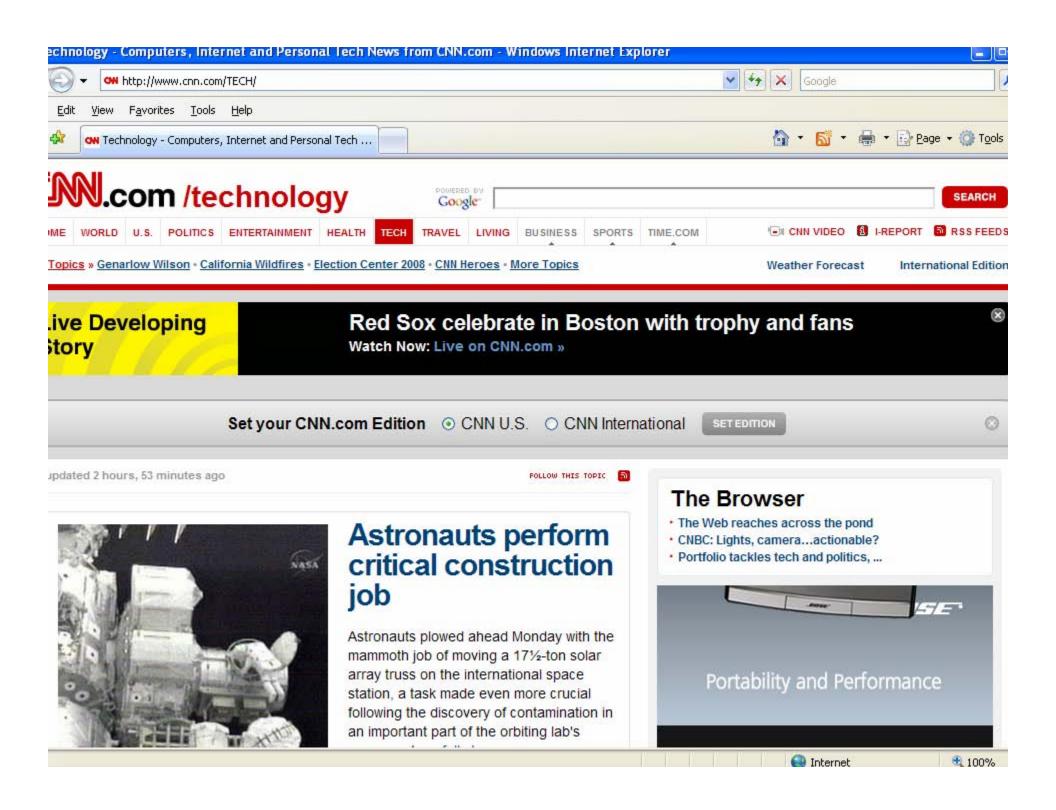
Newsweek Technology & Science







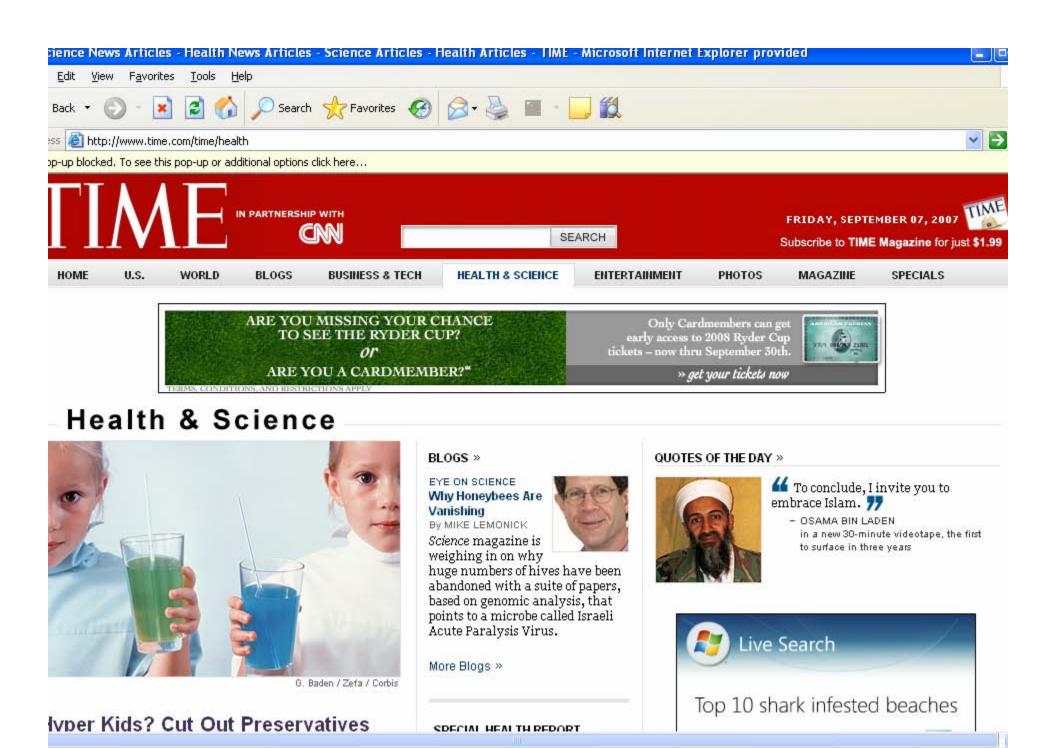




Science as Health







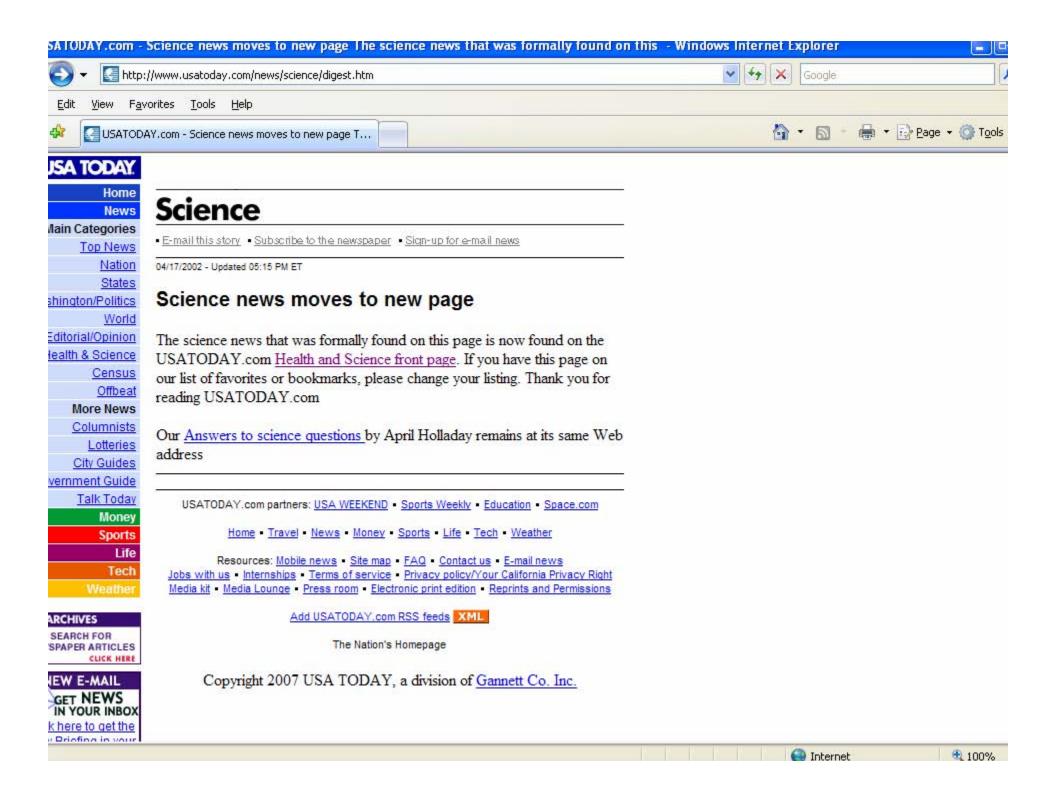
Internet

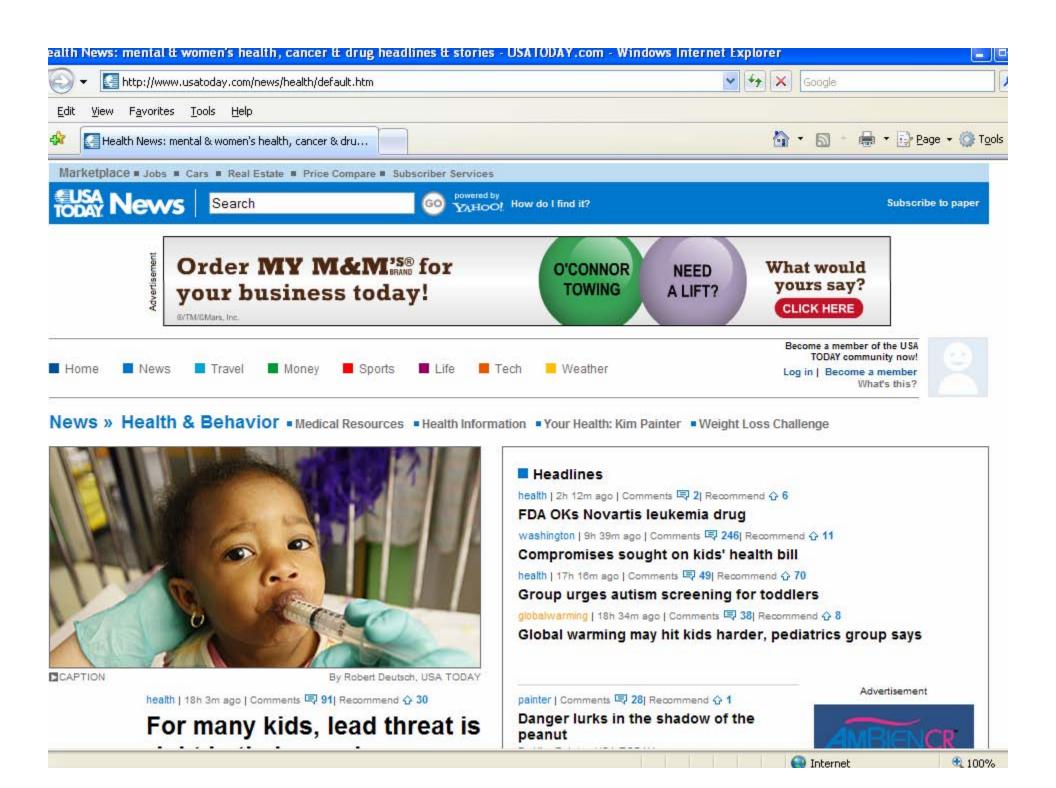
No Science Sections

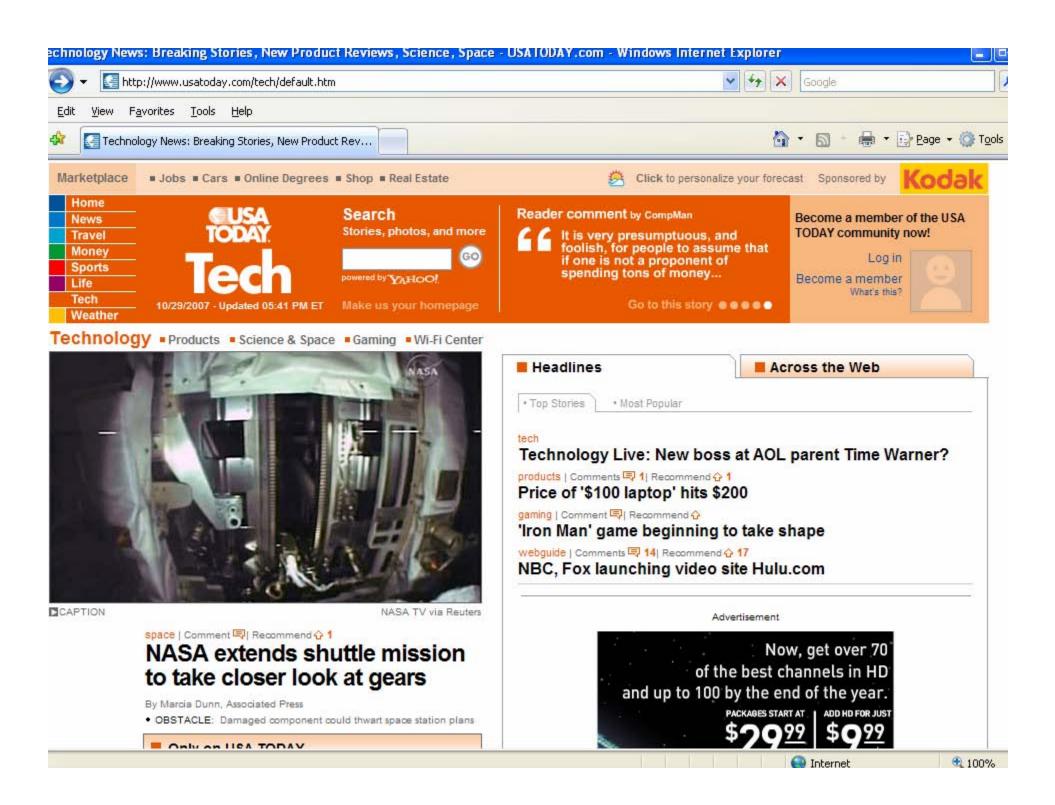


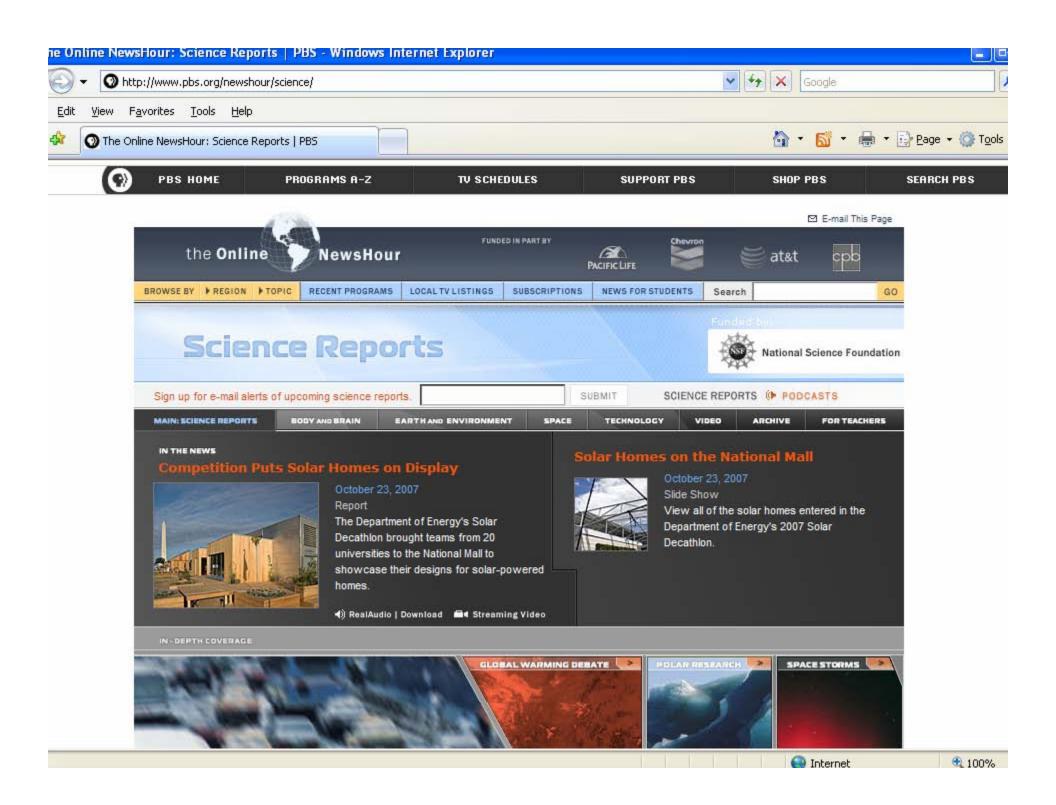














Broader Impacts

Criterion 2

- 1) How well does the activity advance discovery and understanding while promoting teaching, training and learning?
- 2) How well does the proposed activity <u>broaden the participation</u> of underrepresented groups (e.g., gender, ethnicity, disability, etc.)?
- 3) To what extent will it enhance the infrastructure for research and education, such as facilities, instrumentation, networks and partnerships?
- 4) Will the results be <u>disseminated broadly</u> to enhance scientific and technological understanding?
- 5) What may be the benefits of the proposed activity to society?

Past "Broader Impact" Activities

- 1) Partner with museums and science centers
- 2) Collaborate on education activities
- 3) Make data available to digital libraries
- 4) Present research findings to policy audiences
- 5) Participate in conferences and workshops

2002 NSF Report on Broader Impacts:

"Experience shows that while most proposers have little difficulty responding to the criterion relating to <u>intellectual merit</u>...

...many proposers have difficulty understanding how to frame the <u>broader</u> impacts of the activities they propose to undertake."

NSF's Response in 2002

- The agency said that it would not review any proposal that failed to address Criterion 2.
- Despite this mandate from NSF, there was still considerable confusion about what types of activities fulfill Criterion 2.

And Now, 5 years later?

- A recent American Physical Society News article says that some in the scientific community view Criterion 2 as "confusing, burdensome, inappropriate, or counterproductive."
- An MIT scientist describes it as "punitive."

NSF funded a Broader Impacts workshop this summer, and 26 institutions were represented. Some suggestions:

- 1) <u>Identify established education and outreach programs</u> that scientists and NSF-funded programs could join.
- 2) Build a Criterion 2 percentage into large awards that could support extensive outreach projects.
- 3) Recognize ongoing, broad-based media and public affairs initiatives that fulfill Criterion 2.

Congress has now weighed in

America COMPETES (NSF's 2007 reauthorization) requires a report to Congress on "broader impacts" in areas such as:

- * outreach to the public
- * training scientists
- * disseminating research findings.

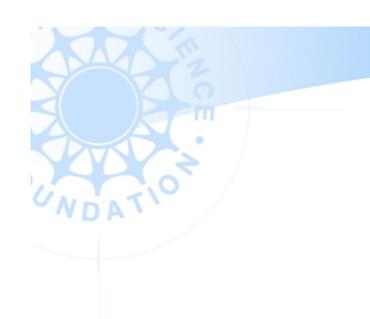
Scientific Communications Act of 2007 (H.R. 1453) March 21, 2007



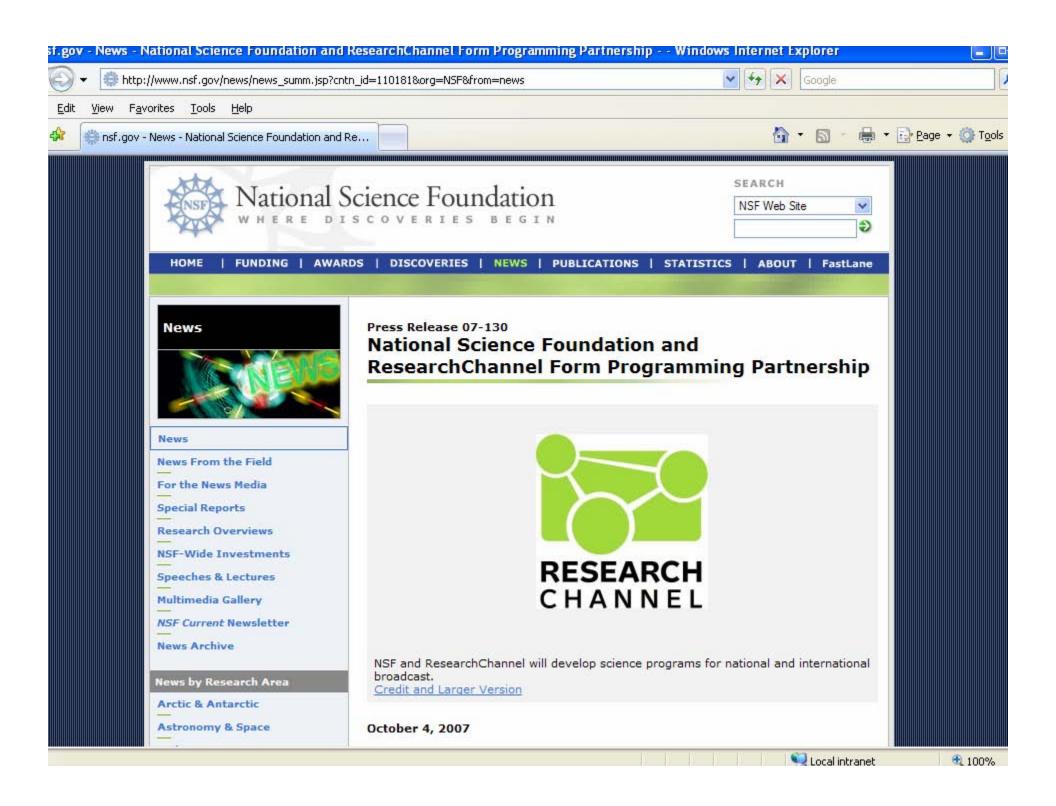
- "...with the increasing presence of science and technology in public policy issues, a greater national effort needs to be made to train scientists to engage in the public dialogue...."
- "...provides resources at the National Science Foundation (NSF) to improve the ability of scientists to convey the relevance and importance of scientific research and technical topics..."

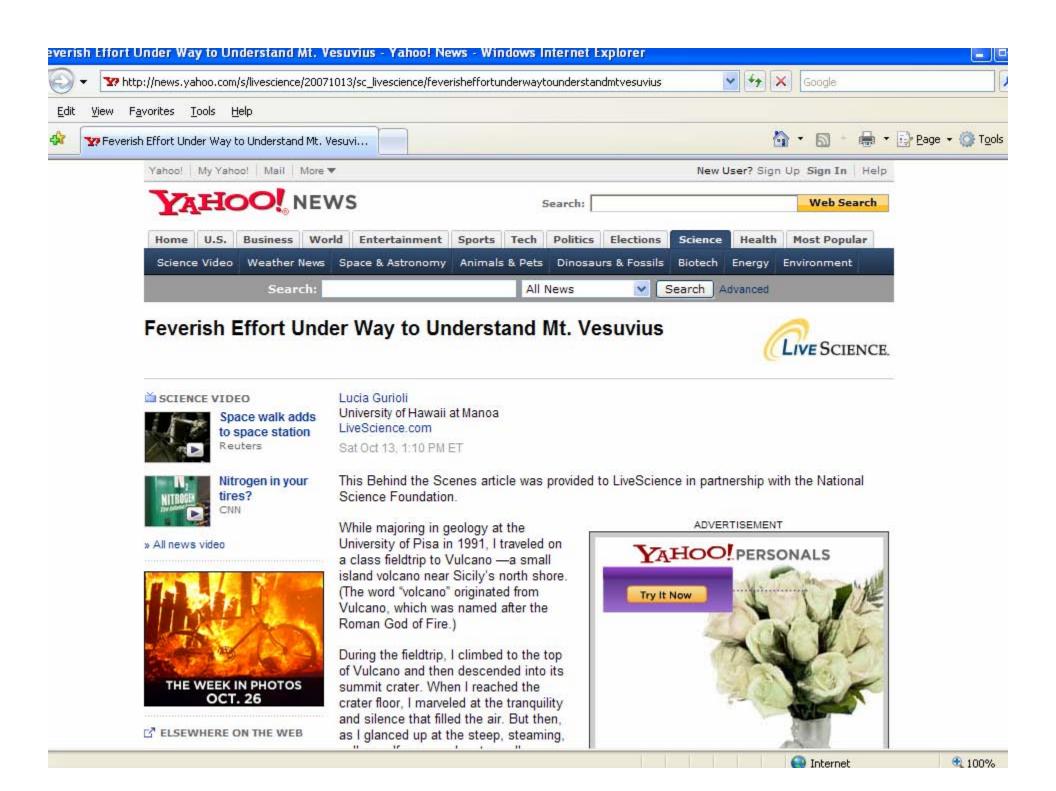
A new, emerging mandate for communicating science to the public

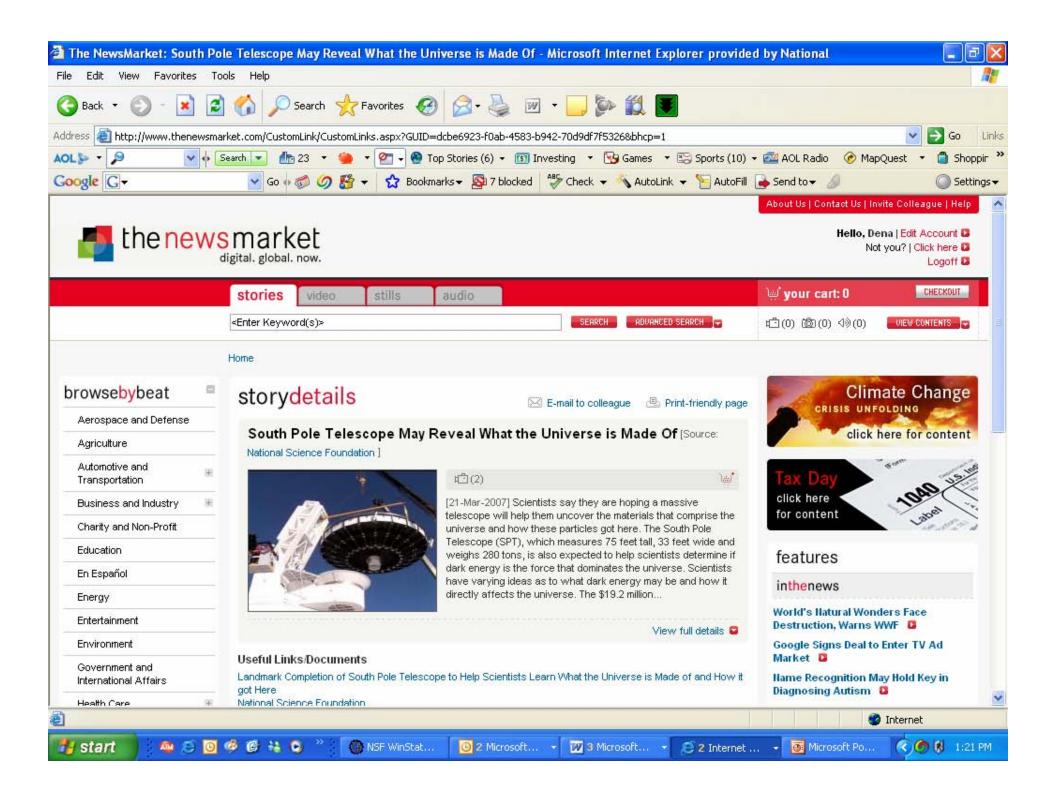
- Renewed emphasis on making the scientific process, research and discoveries available to the public.
- The public must <u>understand</u> the science it is being asked to support financially.
- Criterion 2 and the <u>"broader impacts"</u> part of it are important to this effort.



New NSF Public Affairs Initiatives







110 clip requests by 34 media outlets, including:

Bloomberg TV
CNBC
PBS
Reuters Television
ABC
CBS
&
CNET



- · Governors push for smart energy
- · Video: Green ideas for your home



300-foot "Power Tower" built by Abengoa outside Seville, Spain. (Abengoa)

SCIENCE BLOG: THINKING HARDER

Medical Trials Ignore the Placebo Effect

The randomized, placebo-controlled trial is considered the gold standard of medical experimentation. But could much of what glitters be fool's gold?

MORE FROM U.S. NEWS

For Frogs, a Digital Detour

Software makes it possible for students to swap a scalpel for a computer mouse in the Biology lab.

about the NSF, and something explaining the nature of the relationship between NSF and USN?



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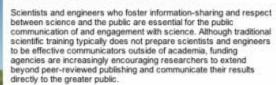
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What is Communicating Science?



In response to this need in science communications, the AAAS Center for Public Engagement with Science and Technology is

partnering with the National Science Foundation to provide resources for scientists and engineers, both online and via in-person workshops, to help researchers communicate more broadly with the

Communicating Science Broadly resources include interactive video seminars, how-to tips and strategies for identifying public outreach opportunities, as well as sample questions and answers on key science topics.

The resources address how to communicate science broadly through the following outlets:

- · Media outreach
- · Public outreach
- · Multimedia development

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Improving Health Literacy

News from the National Institutes of Health

The National Institutes of Health (NIH) — The Nation's Medical Research Agency— is comprised of 27 Institutes and Centers and is a component of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. It is the primary Federal agency for conducting and supporting basic, clinical, and translational medical research, and investigates the causes, treatments, and cures for both common and rare diseases. For more information about NIH and its programs, visit www.nih.gov.

NIH News Releases

6-Sep-2007 - Study identifies genetic risk factor for rheumatoid arthritis, lupus

NIH/National Institute of Arthritis and Musculoskeletal and Skin Diseases

6-Sep-2007 - NIH launches interdisciplinary research consortia NIH/Office of the Director

6-Sep-2007 - Global survey reveals significant gap in meeting world's mental health care needs

NIH/National Institute of Mental Health

5-Sep-2007 - New study examines brain-gut relationship in those suffering with stomach pain or discomfort

NIH/National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases

More...

NIH Disease MILL Cunded Moure



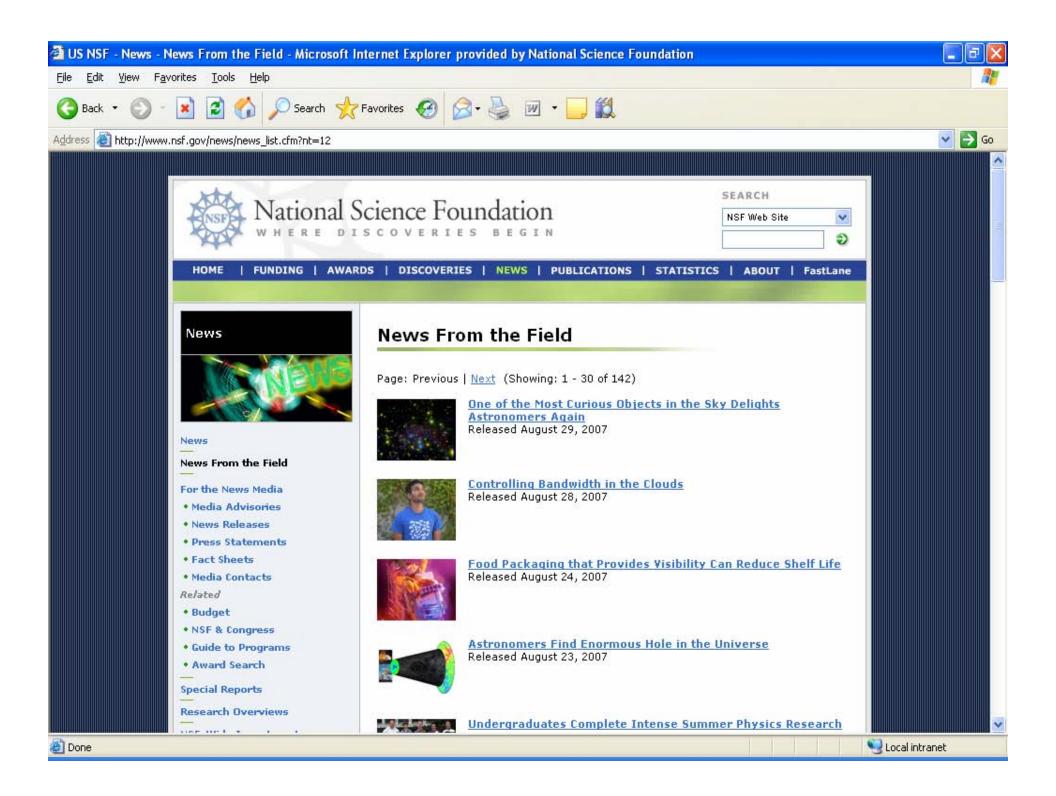


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News From the Field

One of the Most Curious Objects in the Sky Delights Astronomers Again

August 29, 2007



Edwin Hubble once called IC sky," and new observations of galaxy are giving scientists no born. Though the properties of topics in astronomy, scientist mechanisms involved in star Full story

Source

W. M. Keck Observatory

The National Science Foundation (NSF) is an in fundamental research and education across a annual budget of \$5.92 billion. NSF funds read universities and institutions. Each year, NSF r for funding, and makes over 10,000 new fund million in professional and service contracts v

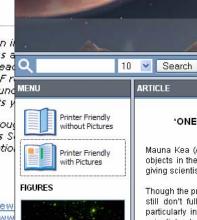
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Credit: Observatory The central starburst region

'ONE OF THE MOST CURIOUS OBJECTS IN THE SKY' DELIGHTS ASTRONOMERS AGAIN

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Mauna Kea (August 29th, 2007) Edwin Hubble once called IC 10 "one of the most curious objects in the sky," and new observations of the extremely faint, lightweight dwarf galaxy are giving scientists new clues about how populations of stars are born.

Though the properties of stars is one of the most well-studied topics in astronomy, scientists still don't fully understand all the mechanisms involved in star formation and evolution, particularly in galaxies with low levels of oxygen, nitrogen and other heavy elements. But scientists studying the IC 10 galaxy may soon understand how stars might have looked like in the distant past, when the universe was in a younger, more pristine form.

"A few years ago these types of studies would have been impossible from the ground," said Dr. Taft Armandroff, director of the W. M. Keck Observatory, who's own research includes the study of dwarf galaxies. "We can now study individual stars of galaxies several million light years from Earth to understand how star formation events may have affected the evolution of the Milky Way galaxy. This galaxy can teach us what the most common types of galaxies in the universe might be like."

New images of IC 10 reveal a small region of space teeming with nearly a thousand stars. The image, obtained with NASA's Hubble Space Telescope and the W. M. Keck Observatory in



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NSF PIO Workshop October 2004 Soccoro, New Mexico

Welcome to NSF's Web site for PIO collaboration, hosted by the Office of Legislative and Public Affairs. We hope you find it useful and informative as the site continues to evolve. Please tell other PIOs about it, but share the url with PIOs only.

UPLOAD YOUR STORIES AND MORE

If you are a PIO at an NSF-funded organization, please send us your best materials. We are particularly interested in newsworthy research results-preferably in press release format, before public release—but we welcome other categories and formats too. Our vision is larger than our resources, so we won't be able to use everything you send. We will build this partnership step by step. (If you are not at an NSF institution, feel free to browse our site and to register for access to the PIO list.)

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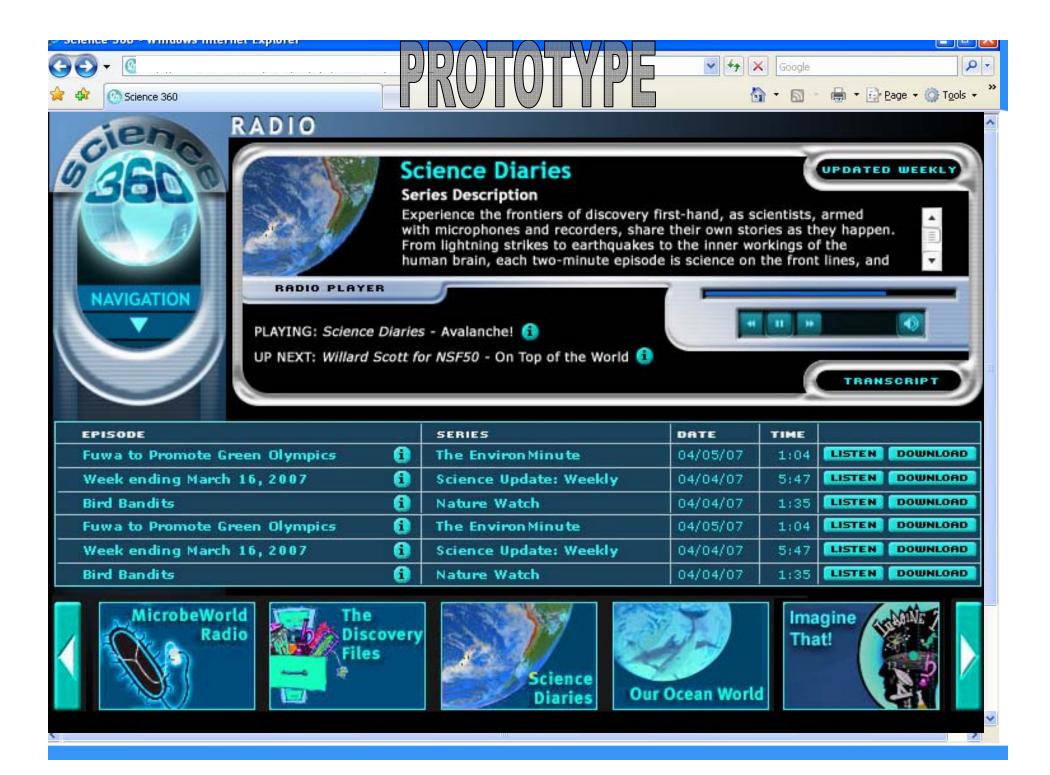
Council for the Advancement of Science Writing (CASW)

International Science Writers Association (ISWA)

American Medical Writers Association (AMWA)

Society of Environmental Journalists (SEJ)



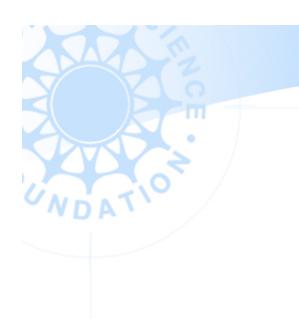




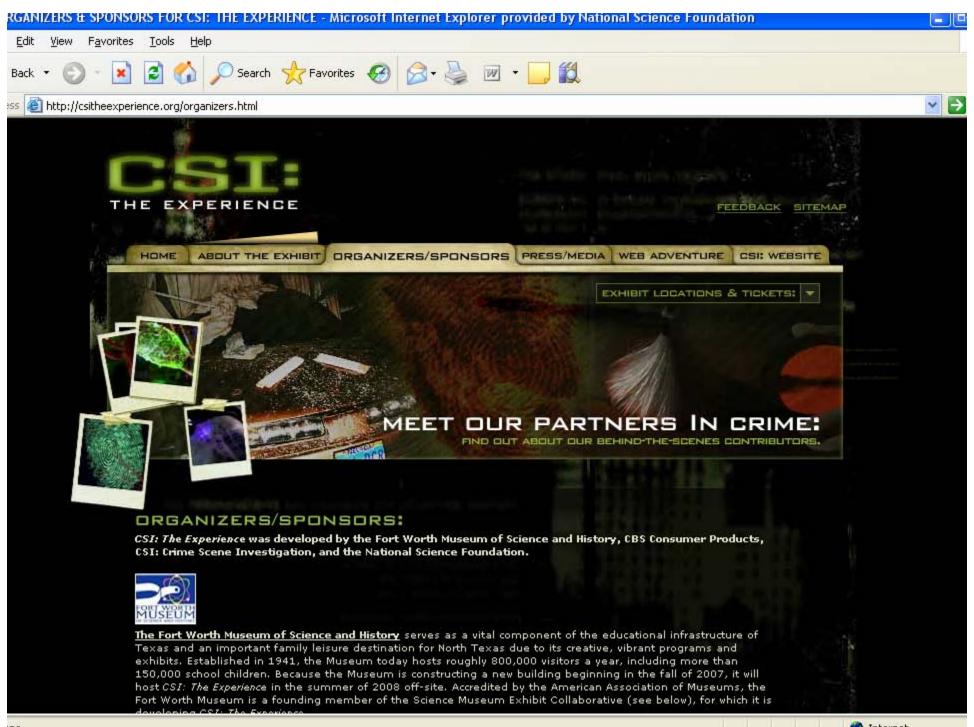


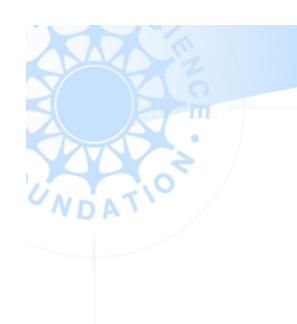
In What Sport...

- Do athletes work daily with engineers, mathematicians and scientists?
- Are some athletes engineers?
- Do teams employ people with Ph.D.s in math, science and engineering?
- Do engineers have their own weekly TV show?
- Does success depend on your understanding of math, science and engineering?



Workshops in LA and NY





Why?