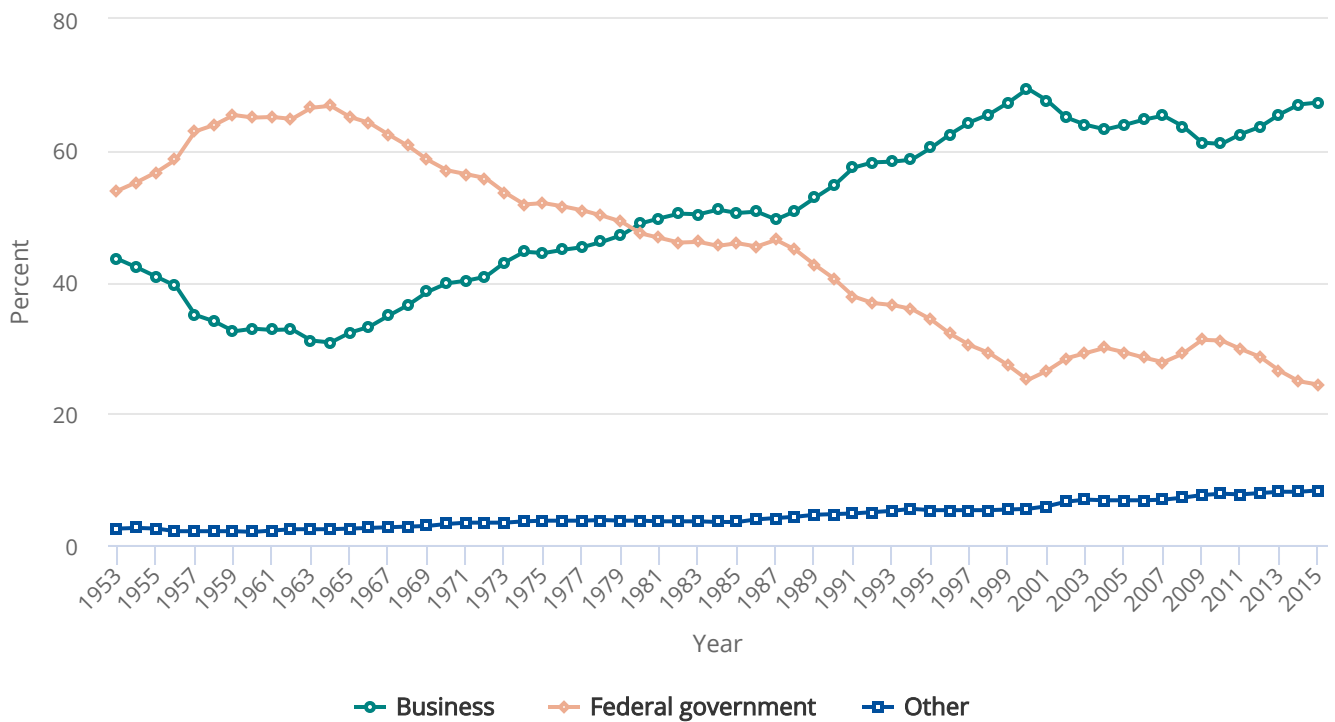


FIGURE 4-4

U.S. total R&D expenditures, by source of funds: 1953–2015



Note(s)

Data for 2015 are preliminary and may later be revised. The other category includes nonfederal government, higher education, and other nonprofit organizations.

Source(s)

National Science Foundation, National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, National Patterns of R&D Resources (annual series).

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