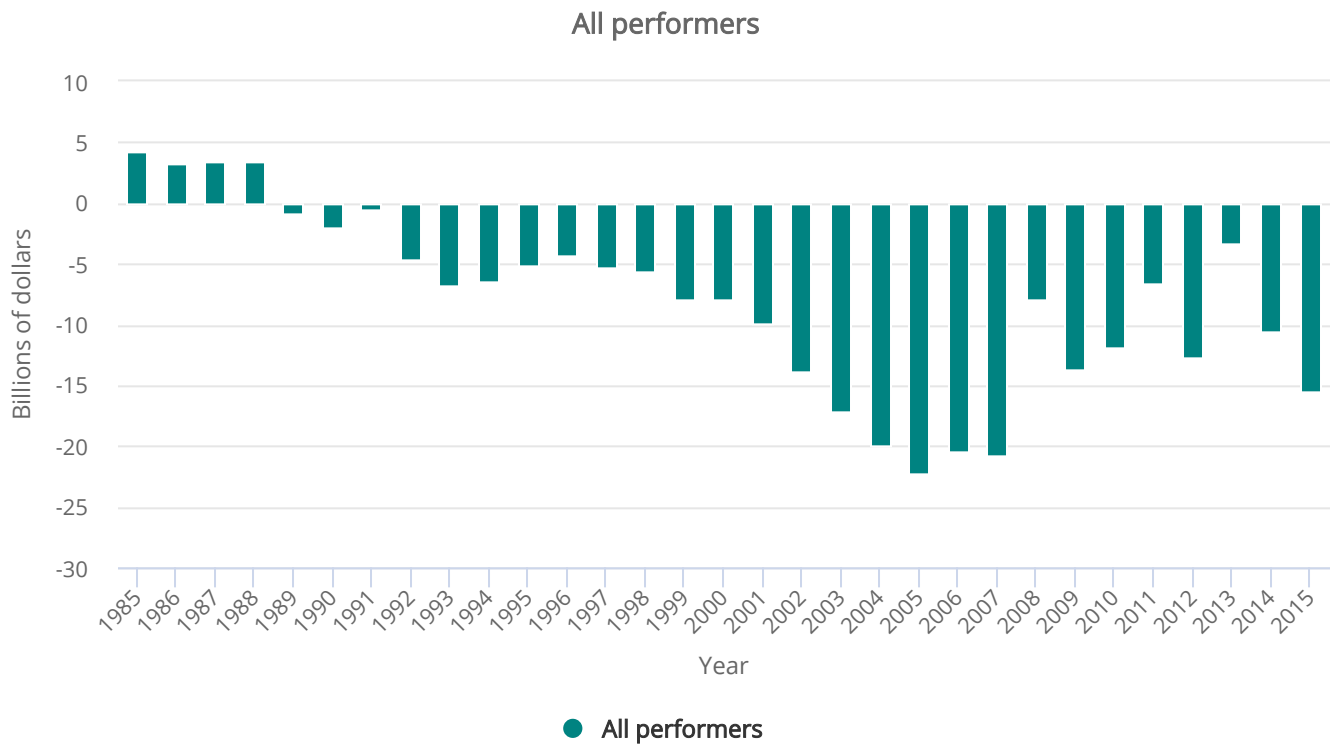
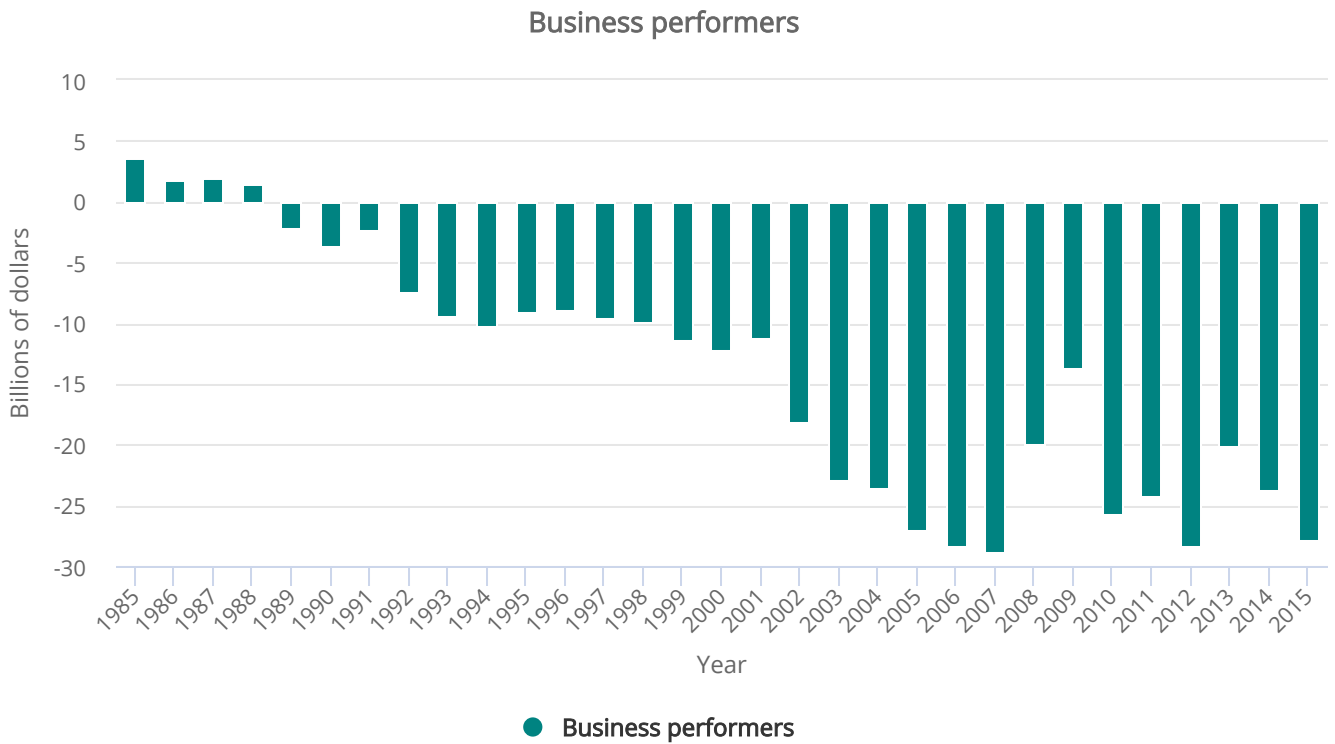


FIGURE 4-A

Difference in federal R&D support, as reported by performers and federal agencies: 1985-2015





**Note(s)**

Difference is defined as performer-reported R&D minus federally reported R&D funding. A negative discrepancy indicates that agency-reported R&D funding exceeds performer-reported R&D.

**Source(s)**

National Science Foundation, National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, National Patterns of R&D Resources (annual series), and Survey of Federal Funds for Research and Development. See Appendix Table 4-20.

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