

APPENDIX TABLE 6-48 
Government RD&D in energy efficiency technology, by region, country, or economy: 2005–14

(Millions of dollars)

Region, country, or economy	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
World	1,461	1,539	1,862	2,085	4,112	3,588	2,976	3,037	3,180	3,276
Australia	30	28	30	36	32	102	75	54	54	22
Canada	60	75	75	76	121	124	112	107	109	111
EU	313	430	605	726	1,154	1,448	1,427	1,385	1,134	977
Austria	13	13	10	29	46	67	76	65	64	70
Belgium	0	0	29	0	0	0	52	89	58	58
Czech Republic	0	0	0	9	10	5	6	4	2	2
Denmark	9	14	17	16	8	30	23	27	39	50
Estonia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Finland	33	32	87	91	119	199	140	161	134	150
France	80	102	120	146	176	202	267	227	187	174
Germany	23	26	30	50	123	154	156	181	210	217
Greece	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Hungary	41	51	66	97	93	95	98	93	0	0
Ireland	5	13	27	28	26	27	3	22	3	0
Italy	31	78	75	109	165	59	105	104	83	0



Region, country, or economy	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0	0	29	67	0	0
Netherlands	45	50	72	51	101	168	55	54	57	39
Poland	0	0	0	0	40	57	54	37	26	22
Portugal	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	2
Slovakia	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	1	2	5
Spain	4	6	9	11	18	28	54	36	8	19
Sweden	25	36	47	45	78	63	61	70	74	72
United Kingdom	0	6	16	42	147	290	245	147	186	97
Japan	400	413	401	381	303	227	252	279	352	426
New Zealand	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Norway	4	3	5	5	19	27	25	28	55	229
South Korea	41	72	93	89	94	97	89	107	99	99
Switzerland	25	26	26	31	35	39	50	59	68	75
Turkey	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	14
United States	585	491	623	740	2,352	1,523	945	1,016	1,309	1,321

EU = European Union; RD&D = research, development, and demonstration.

Source(s)

International Energy Agency, Statistics and Balances, <https://www.iea.org/stats/index.asp>, accessed 15 August 2015.

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