

APPENDIX TABLE 6-52 
**Government RD&D in wind energy, by region, country, or economy: 2005–14**

(Millions of dollars)

Region, country, or economy	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
World	167	165	171	145	402	469	410	392	388	313
Australia	1	3	4	3	1	3	2	0	3	0
Canada	7	8	7	6	7	12	20	15	5	4
EU	91	108	99	84	127	258	208	157	200	163
Austria	0	0	0	1	1	3	1	1	1	1
Belgium	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	3	3	5
Czech Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Denmark	16	14	20	13	20	43	24	18	30	28
Estonia	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
Finland	1	4	4	8	16	6	13	3	5	2
France	1	2	2	2	1	6	5	6	11	8
Germany	21	13	20	37	34	44	51	45	61	60
Greece	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hungary	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ireland	2	1	0	1	7	1	1	1	1	0
Italy	0	3	4	4	6	0	8	9	13	0



Region, country, or economy	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Netherlands	6	6	8	7	11	36	12	15	14	5
Poland	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovakia	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	1	0	0
Spain	10	8	6	7	8	15	42	20	4	18
Sweden	0	3	3	3	6	5	8	6	6	6
United Kingdom	32	54	31	0	16	96	28	26	50	29
Japan	10	8	3	2	7	21	38	50	43	56
New Zealand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	2	2	3	2	18	43	21	20	19	34
South Korea	11	17	17	17	36	37	34	46	47	40
Switzerland	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	7	7	4
Turkey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
United States	44	18	38	30	205	92	83	98	65	10

EU = European Union; RD&D = research, development, and demonstration.

**Source(s)**

International Energy Agency, Statistics and Balances, <https://www.iea.org/stats/index.asp>, accessed 15 February 2015.

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