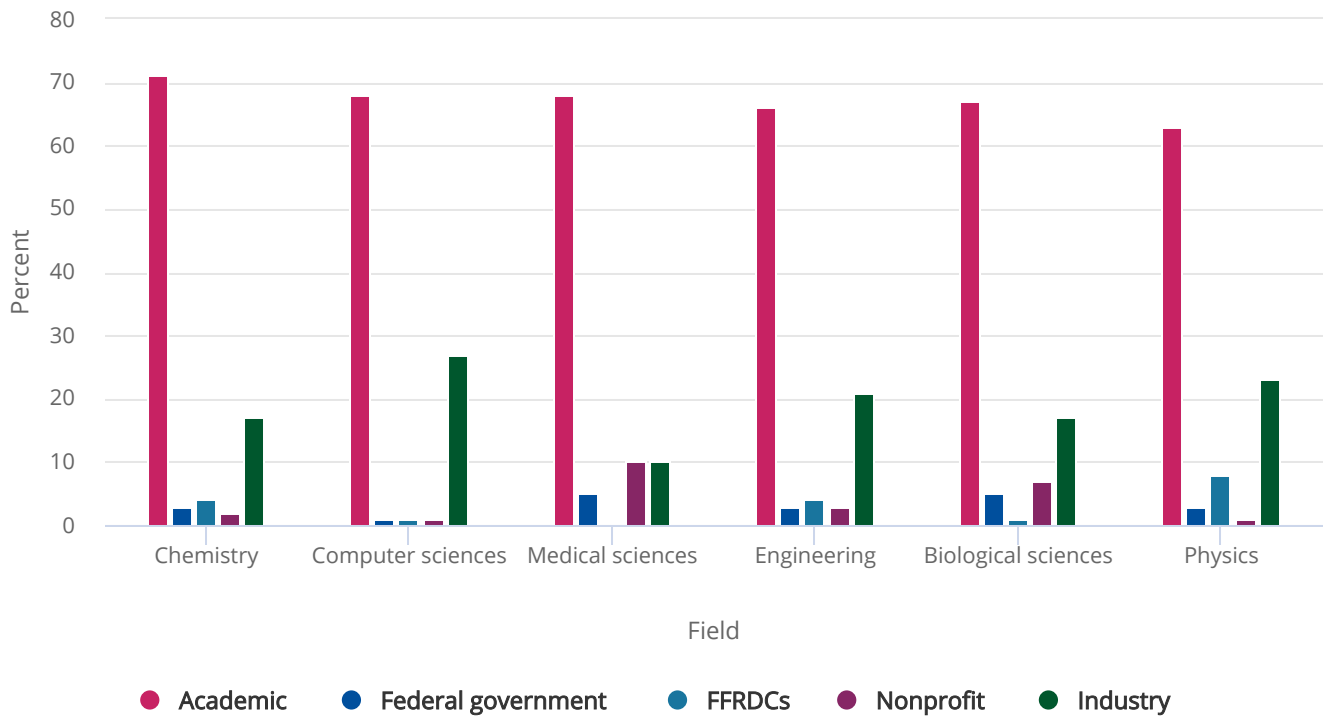


FIGURE D4-C

Citation to U.S. S&E articles in U.S. patents, by selected S&E field and sector of author: 2016



FFRDCs = federally funded research and development centers.

Indicators 2018: Citations of S&E Articles and USPTO Patents, Chapter 8.