

APPENDIX TABLE 2-33 
Expenditures on tertiary education institutions as a percentage of GDP: 2005, 2008, and 2010-13

(Percentage of GDP)

Country	2005	2008	2010	2011	2012	2013
OECD countries						
Australia	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7
Austria	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.8	1.7
Belgium	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
Canada	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.5	NA
Chile	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.6	NA	2.4
Czech Republic	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3
Denmark	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.9	NA	1.7
Estonia	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.0
Finland	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8
France	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5
Germany	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Greece	1.5	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hungary	1.1	NA	NA	NA	1.2	1.3
Iceland	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3
Ireland	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2
Israel	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7
Italy	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
Japan	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6
South Korea	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3
Latvia	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.4	1.4
Luxembourg	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.4	0.5
Mexico	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
Netherlands	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
New Zealand	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.9	1.8

Country	2005	2008	2010	2011	2012	2013
Norway	NA	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
Poland	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4
Portugal	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4
Slovakia	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
Slovenia	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
Spain	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Sweden	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Switzerland	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Turkey	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.4	1.7
United Kingdom	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.8	1.8
United States	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6
OECD average	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
EU22 average ^a	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
OECD partner countries						
Argentina	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.1
Brazil	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
China	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Colombia	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.9	2.2
Costa Rica	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.6
India	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Indonesia	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.8	0.5
Lithuania	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.7
Russia	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
Saudi Arabia	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
South Africa	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA = not available.

EU = European Union; GDP = gross domestic product; OECD = Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.



^a EU22 average is the unweighted mean of the data value of the 22 countries that are members of the EU and OECD for which data are available or can be estimated. These 22 countries are Austria, Belgium, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, and United Kingdom

Note(s)

Data include public and private sources. Data for Brazil, Hungary, Indonesia, Norway, Switzerland, and Turkey are for public expenditures only.

Source(s)

OECD, *Education at a Glance 2016: OECD Indicators*, Indicator B2, table B2.2, <https://www.oecd.org/education/skills-beyond-school/education-at-a-glance-2016-indicators.htm>, accessed 7 October 2016.

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