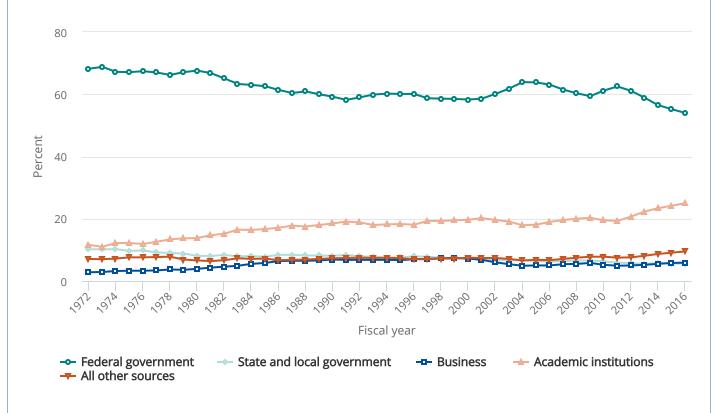


## FIGURE 5-1

## Academic R&D expenditures, by source of funding: FYs 1972-2016



## Note(s)

Totals for FYs 1972–2009 represent R&D expenditures in S&E fields only. Beginning in FY 2010, totals include R&D expenditures in S&E fields and non-S&E fields. Academic institutions' funds exclude research funds spent from multipurpose accounts. Percentages may not add to 100% becaue of rounding.

## Source(s)

National Science Foundation, National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Higher Education Research and Development Survey (HERD).

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