

Table 20. Male doctorate recipients, by ethnicity, race, and citizenship status: 2006–16

Ethnicity, race, and citizenship status	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
All doctorate recipients	25,020	26,202	26,272	26,331	25,525	26,189	27,363	28,326	29,014	29,544	29,616
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	14,266	14,240	14,774	15,508	15,275	15,397	16,073	16,550	16,661	17,225	17,543
Temporary visa holder	9,398	9,994	9,984	9,564	8,768	9,179	9,556	10,103	10,206	10,398	10,683
Unknown citizenship	1,356	1,968	1,514	1,259	1,482	1,613	1,734	1,673	2,147	1,921	1,390
Hispanic or Latino	1,211	1,311	1,356	1,450	1,383	1,494	1,549	1,523	1,588	1,759	1,767
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	693	738	748	853	815	893	948	905	999	1,119	1,135
Temporary visa holder	514	563	605	595	563	598	599	612	580	635	630
Unknown citizenship	4	10	3	2	5	3	2	6	9	5	2
Not Hispanic or Latino											
American Indian or Alaska Native	60	67	51	60	64	56	42	62	54	64	63
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	53	62	49	56	58	50	41	56	49	58	57
Temporary visa holder ^a	7	D	D	D	6	D	D	D	D	D	6
Unknown citizenship	0	D	D	D	0	D	D	D	D	D	0
Asian	7,323	7,766	7,658	7,385	6,919	7,407	7,730	8,038	8,094	8,238	8,541
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	1,152	1,059	1,127	1,163	1,220	1,263	1,312	1,264	1,244	1,361	1,429
Temporary visa holder	6,164	6,667	6,528	6,216	5,687	6,131	6,405	6,761	6,844	6,868	7,086
Unknown citizenship	7	40	3	6	12	13	13	13	6	9	26
Black or African American	913	1,003	999	1,065	977	917	1,047	1,101	1,151	1,113	1,205
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	649	680	712	790	697	666	741	801	821	807	863
Temporary visa holder	260	310	287	272	274	248	303	297	329	306	341
Unknown citizenship	4	13	0	3	6	3	3	3	1	0	1
White	13,239	13,217	13,380	13,571	13,439	13,602	14,042	14,608	14,624	15,107	15,163
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	11,075	11,005	11,297	11,661	11,604	11,738	12,169	12,582	12,590	12,983	13,042
Temporary visa holder	2,138	2,114	2,073	1,898	1,809	1,838	1,859	2,005	2,021	2,101	2,102
Unknown citizenship	26	98	10	12	26	26	14	21	13	23	19
More than one race	250	235	248	325	293	381	384	432	451	436	512
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	205	211	227	300	263	346	347	388	411	394	455
Temporary visa holder	44	22	21	25	28	35	37	44	40	42	57
Unknown citizenship	1	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other race or race not reported	283	331	341	316	236	273	260	243	249	292	278
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	164	175	191	178	139	136	148	148	162	152	149
Temporary visa holder	116	D	D	D	94	D	D	D	D	D	118
Unknown citizenship	3	D	D	D	3	D	D	D	D	D	11
Ethnicity not reported	1,741	2,272	2,239	2,159	2,214	2,059	2,309	2,319	2,803	2,535	2,087

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Ethnicity, race, and citizenship status	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
U.S. citizen or permanent resident	275	310	423	507	479	305	367	406	385	351	413
Temporary visa holder	155	168	322	417	307	189	243	290	305	320	343
Unknown citizenship	1,311	1,794	1,494	1,235	1,428	1,565	1,699	1,623	2,113	1,864	1,331

D = suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

^a In most cases, non-U.S. American Indians are citizens of Canada or of a Latin American country.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Earned Doctorates.