

Table A-1. Types of research doctoral degrees recognized by the Survey of Earned Doctorates: 2016

Abbreviation	Degree title
PhD	Doctor of Philosophy
DA	Doctor of Arts
DBA	Doctor of Business Administration
DDes	Doctor of Design
DEng, DESc, DES	Doctor of Engineering or Engineering Science
DFA	Doctor of Fine Arts
DHL	Doctor of Hebrew Letters
DMA	Doctor of Musical Arts
DME	Doctor of Music Education
DML	Doctor of Modern Languages
DNSc	Doctor of Nursing Science
DPH	Doctor of Public Health
DSc, ScD	Doctor of Science
EdD	Doctor of Education
JCD	Doctor of Canon Law
JSD, SJD	Doctor of Juridical Science
STD	Doctor of Sacred Theology
ThD	Doctor of Theology

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Survey of Earned Doctorates, 2016.